Problems from Assignment 4

Suppose  $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  and

$$P(\{1\}) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$P(\{2\}) = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$P(\{3\}) = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{3}{4}$$

$$P(\{4\}) = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$E_1 = \{1, 3\}$$

$$E_2 = \{2, 3\}$$

$$E_3 = \{3, 4\}.$$

Show that:  $P(E_1 \cap E_2 \cap E_3) = P(E_1)P(E_2)P(E_3)$  but that no pair of events  $E_1, E_2$ , and  $E_3$  are independent and hence  $E_1, E_2$ , and  $E_3$  are not independent.