

### Hint Assignment 13

You might want to prove the following lemma to help you with Problem 3.3 10 you might want to prove the following lemma.

**Lemma 1** *If  $f : X \rightarrow Y$  and  $g : Y \rightarrow Z$  are functions and  $A \subseteq X$  and  $C \subseteq Z$  then:*

1.  $(g \circ f)(A) = g(f(A))$

2.  $(g \circ f)^{-1}(C) = f^{-1}(g^{-1}(C))$

This proof is easy but need to be done because these results do not follow immediately from the definition.